

**Table S1.** Other characteristics and electrocardiographic findings in the study groups

|                                     | NSR<br>(n = 34) | AFR<br>(n = 77) | p value |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
| Number of risk factors <sup>†</sup> |                 |                 | 0.391   |
| None                                | 6 (17.6%)       | 12 (15.6%)      |         |
| At least 1                          | 15 (44.1%)      | 25 (32.5%)      |         |
| >1                                  | 13 (38.2%)      | 40 (51.9%)      |         |
| Normal P wave height in lead II     | 34 (100%)       | 77 (100%)       | 1       |
| P wave time in lead II, s           | 0.4 (0.4-0.8)   | 0.4 (0.4-0.8)   | 0.608   |
| Normal PR interval in lead II       | 31 (91.2%)      | 73 (94.8%)      | 0.670   |
| Pathologic Q wave                   | 1 (2.9%)        | 3 (3.9%)        | 0.803   |
| QRS complex duration, s             | 0.1 (0.08-0.12) | 0.1 (0.08-0.12) | 0.691   |
| QRS axis                            |                 |                 | 0.192   |
| Normal axis                         | 34 (100%)       | 70 (90.9%)      |         |
| Left axis deviation                 | 0               | 1 (1.3%)        |         |
| Right axis deviation                | 0               | 6 (7.8%)        |         |
| Heart blocks                        |                 |                 | 0.221   |
| None                                | 33 (97.1%)      | 67 (87%)        |         |
| Atrioventricular block              | 1 (2.9%)        | 5 (6.5%)        |         |
| LAHB                                | 0               | 5 (6.5%)        |         |

All data are presented as number (%), mean  $\pm$  SD, and median (IQR)

<sup>†</sup> Number of cardiovascular risk factors including diabetes mellitus, cerebrovascular accidents, invasive coronary angiography, hypertension, coronary artery interventions, and obesity

AFR, atrial fibrillation recurrence; LAHB, left anterior hemiblock; NSR, normal sinus rhythm